## Package 'DrugUtilisation'

April 2, 2024

**Title** Summarise Patient-Level Drug Utilisation in Data Mapped to the OMOP Common Data Model

Version 0.5.3

**Description** Summarise patient-level drug utilisation cohorts using data mapped to the Observational Medical Outcomes Partnership (OMOP) common data model. New users and prevalent users cohorts can be generated and their characteristics, indication and drug use summarised.

**License** Apache License (>= 2)

**Encoding UTF-8** 

RoxygenNote 7.3.1

**Suggests** covr, testthat (>= 3.1.5), odbc, here, RPostgres, duckdb, CodelistGenerator, knitr, PaRe, rmarkdown, DT, magick, DiagrammeRsvg, ggplot2, cowplot, plotly, tibble

## Config/testthat/edition 3

Imports CDMConnector (>= 1.3.0), checkmate, DBI, dbplyr, dplyr, glue, lubridate, tidyr, rlang, RJSONIO, cli, PatientProfiles (>= 0.7.0), magrittr, purrr, tictoc, omopgenerics (>= 0.0.2), visOmopResults, lifecycle

**Depends** R (>= 2.10)

LazyData true

URL https://darwin-eu-dev.github.io/DrugUtilisation/

Config/testthat/parallel true

NeedsCompilation no

Author Marti Catala [aut, cre] (<a href="https://orcid.org/0000-0003-3308-9905">https://orcid.org/0000-0002-9517-8834</a>),

Mike Du [aut] (<a href="https://orcid.org/0000-0002-0847-4855">https://orcid.org/0000-0002-0847-4855</a>),

Kim Lopez-Guell [aut] (<a href="https://orcid.org/0000-0002-8462-8668">https://orcid.org/0000-0002-8462-8668</a>),

Edward Burn [ctb] (<a href="https://orcid.org/0000-0002-9286-1128">https://orcid.org/0000-0002-9286-1128</a>),

Xintong Li [ctb] (<a href="https://orcid.org/0000-0002-4405-1814">https://orcid.org/0000-0002-4405-1814</a>))

Marta Alcalde-Herraiz [ctb] (<a href="https://orcid.org/0009-0002-4405-1814">https://orcid.org/0009-0002-4405-1814</a>)

Maintainer Marti Catala <marti.catalasabate@ndorms.ox.ac.uk>

2 addDailyDose

## Repository CRAN

**Date/Publication** 2024-04-02 17:55:00 UTC

## R topics documented:

Index		25
	summariseTreatmentFromConceptSet	24
	summariseTreatmentFromCohort	22
	summariseIndication	21
	summariseDrugUse	
	summariseCharacteristicsFromCodelist	
	stratifyByUnit	
	readConceptList	
	patternTable	
	patternsWithFormula	
	mockDrugUtilisation	
	indicationToStrata	
	generateIngredientCohortSet	
	generateDrugUtilisationCohortSet	
	generateAtcCohortSet	
	dailyDoseCoverage	
	benchmarkDUS	
	addRoute	
	addIndication	
	addDrugUse	
	addDailyDose	2

addDailyDose

add daily dose information to a drug\_exposure table

## Description

add daily dose information to a drug\_exposure table

```
addDailyDose(
  drugExposure,
  cdm = attr(drugExposure, "cdm_reference"),
  ingredientConceptId
)
```

addDrugUse 3

## **Arguments**

```
drugExposure drugExposure it must contain drug_concept_id, quantity, drug_exposure_start_date and drug_exposure_end_date as columns

cdm A cdm reference ingredientConceptId ingredientConceptId for which to filter the drugs of interest
```

#### Value

same input table

## **Examples**

```
library(DrugUtilisation)
library(dplyr)

cdm <- mockDrugUtilisation()

cdm[["drug_exposure"]] %>%
  filter(drug_concept_id == 2905077) %>%
  addDailyDose(ingredientConceptId = 1125315)
```

addDrugUse

Add new columns with drug use related information

## **Description**

Add new columns with drug use related information

```
addDrugUse(
  cohort,
  cdm = lifecycle::deprecated(),
  ingredientConceptId,
  conceptSet = NULL,
  duration = TRUE,
  quantity = TRUE,
  dose = TRUE,
  gapEra = 0,
  eraJoinMode = "zero",
  overlapMode = "sum",
  sameIndexMode = "sum",
  imputeDuration = "none",
```

4 addDrugUse

```
imputeDailyDose = "none",
  durationRange = c(1, Inf),
  dailyDoseRange = c(0, Inf)
)
```

#### **Arguments**

Cohort in the cdm cohort

cdm deprecated ingredientConceptId

Ingredient OMOP concept that we are interested for the study. It is a compulsory

input, no default value is provided.

conceptSet List of concepts to be included. If NULL all the descendants of ingredient con-

cept id will be used.

duration Whether to add duration related columns. Whether to add quantity related columns. quantity Whether to add dose related columns. dose

Number of days between two continuous exposures to be considered in the same gapEra

era.

eraJoinMode How two different continuous exposures are joined in an era. There are four

options: "zero" the exposures are joined considering that the period between both continuous exposures the subject is treated with a daily dose of zero. The time between both exposures contributes to the total exposed time. "join" the exposures are joined considering that the period between both continuous exposures the subject is treated with a daily dose of zero. The time between both exposures does not contribute to the total exposed time. "previous" the exposures are joined considering that the period between both continuous exposures the subject is treated with the daily dose of the previous subexposure. The time between both exposures contributes to the total exposed time. "subsequent" the exposures are joined considering that the period between both continuous exposures the subject is treated with the daily dose of the subsequent subexposure.

The time between both exposures contributes to the total exposed time.

overlapMode How the overlapping between two exposures that do not start on the same day

> is solved inside a subexposure. There are five possible options: "previous" the considered daily\_dose is the one of the earliest exposure. "subsequent" the considered daily\_dose is the one of the new exposure that starts in that subexposure. "minimum" the considered daily\_dose is the minimum of all of the exposures in the subexposure. "maximum" the considered daily\_dose is the maximum of all of the exposures in the subexposure. "sum" the considered daily\_dose is the

sum of all the exposures present in the subexposure.

sameIndexMode How the overlapping between two exposures that start on the same day is solved

> inside a subexposure. There are three possible options: "minimum" the considered daily dose is the minimum of all of the exposures in the subexposure. "maximum" the considered daily\_dose is the maximum of all of the exposures in the subexposure. "sum" the considered daily\_dose is the sum of all the expo-

sures present in the subexposure.

addIndication 5

imputeDuration Whether/how the duration should be imputed "none", "median", "mean", "mode" or a number

imputeDailyDose

Whether/how the daily\_dose should be imputed "none", "median", "mean", "mode"

or a number

durationRange Range between the duration must be comprised. It should be a numeric vector

of length two, with no NAs and the first value should be equal or smaller than the second one. It must not be NULL if imputeDuration is not "none". If NULL

no restrictions are applied.

dailyDoseRange Range between the daily\_dose must be comprised. It should be a numeric vector

of length two, with no NAs and the first value should be equal or smaller than the second one. It must not be NULL if imputeDailyDose is not "none". If NULL

no restrictions are applied.

#### Value

The same cohort with the added columns.

### **Examples**

```
library(DrugUtilisation)
library(CodelistGenerator)

cdm <- mockDrugUtilisation()
cdm <- generateDrugUtilisationCohortSet(
   cdm, "dus_cohort", getDrugIngredientCodes(cdm, name = "acetaminophen")
)
cdm[["dus_cohort"]] %>%
   addDrugUse(cdm, ingredientConceptId = 1125315)
```

addIndication

Get indication for a target cohort

#### Description

Get indication for a target cohort

```
addIndication(
   x,
   cdm = lifecycle::deprecated(),
   indicationCohortName,
   indicationGap = 0,
   unknownIndicationTable = NULL,
   indicationDate = "cohort_start_date"
)
```

6 addRoute

#### **Arguments**

x Table in the cdm

cdm A cdm reference created using CDMConnector indicationCohortName

Name of indication cohort table indicationGap Gap between the event and the indication unknownIndicationTable

Tables to search unknown indications

indicationDate Date of the indication

#### Value

Same cohort adding the indications

## **Examples**

```
library(DrugUtilisation)
library(CodelistGenerator)

cdm <- mockDrugUtilisation()

indications <- list("headache" = 378253, "asthma" = 317009)

cdm <- generateConceptCohortSet(
    cdm, indications, "indication_cohorts"
)

acetaminophen <- getDrugIngredientCodes(cdm, "acetaminophen")

cdm <- generateDrugUtilisationCohortSet(cdm, "drug_cohort", acetaminophen)

cdm[["drug_cohort"]] %>%
    addIndication(cdm, "indication_cohorts", indicationGap = c(0, 30, 365))
```

addRoute

add route column to a table containing drug\_exposure information

## **Description**

add route column to a table containing drug\_exposure information

```
addRoute(drugTable, cdm = attr(drugTable, "cdm_reference"))
```

benchmarkDUS 7

## Arguments

drugTable Table in the cdm that must contain drug\_concept\_id

cdm 'cdm' object created with CDMConnector::cdm\_from\_con(). It must must con-

tain 'concept\_relationship' table.

#### Value

It adds route to the current table

## **Examples**

```
library(DrugUtilisation)
library(dplyr)

cdm <- mockDrugUtilisation()

cdm[["drug_exposure"]] %>%
   addRoute()
```

benchmarkDUS

Run benchmark of drug utilisation cohort generation

#### **Description**

Run benchmark of drug utilisation cohort generation

## Usage

```
benchmarkDUS(
  cdm,
  numberOfCohort = 1:4,
  indicationCohortName = "cohort1",
  ingredientId = 1125315,
  drugExposureName = "drug_exposure")
```

## Arguments

cdm A CDM reference object

numberOfCohort Number of cohort to generate for benchmarking. An integer or a vector of inte-

gers

 $indication {\tt CohortName}$ 

Name of indication cohort table

8 dailyDoseCoverage

ingredientId Ingredient OMOP concept that we are interested for the study. It is a compulsory input, no default value is provided.

drugExposureName

Name of drug\_exposure table in cdm, the table must contain drug\_concept\_id, quantity, drug\_exposure\_start\_date and drug\_exposure\_end\_date as columns

#### Value

a tibble with time taken for different analyses

## Examples

```
cdm <- DrugUtilisation::mockDrugUtilisation()
timings <- DrugUtilisation::benchmarkDUS(cdm)</pre>
```

dailyDoseCoverage

Check coverage of daily dose computation in a sample of the cdm for selected concept sets and ingredient

## Description

Check coverage of daily dose computation in a sample of the cdm for selected concept sets and ingredient

#### Usage

```
dailyDoseCoverage(cdm, ingredientConceptId)
```

#### **Arguments**

cdm A cdm reference created using CDMConnector ingredientConceptId

Code indicating the ingredient of interest

#### Value

The function returns information of the coverage of computeDailyDose.R for the selected ingredients and concept sets

generateAtcCohortSet 9

#### **Examples**

```
library(DrugUtilisation)

cdm <- mockDrugUtilisation()

dailyDoseCoverage(cdm, 1125315)</pre>
```

generateAtcCohortSet Generates a cohort of the drug use of ATC name(s) of interest.

## Description

Generates a cohort of the drug use of ATC name(s) of interest.

#### Usage

```
generateAtcCohortSet(
   cdm,
   name,
   atcName = NULL,
   durationRange = c(1, Inf),
   imputeDuration = "none",
   gapEra = 0,
   priorUseWashout = 0,
   priorObservation = 0,
   cohortDateRange = as.Date(c(NA, NA)),
   limit = "all",
   level = c("ATC 1st"),
   doseForm = NULL
)
```

## Arguments

cdm A cdm\_reference object.

name Name of the GeneratedCohortSet

atcName Names of ATC of interest.

durationRange Range between the duration must be comprised. It should be a numeric vector

of length two, with no NAs and the first value should be equal or smaller than the second one. It is only required if imputeDuration = TRUE. If NULL no

restrictions are applied.

imputeDuration Whether/how the duration should be imputed "none", "median", "mean", "mode",

or it can be a count

gapEra Number of days between two continuous exposures to be considered in the same

era.

priorUseWashout

Prior days without exposure.

priorObservation

Minimum number of days of prior observation required for the incident eras to

be considered.

cohortDateRange

Range for cohort\_start\_date and cohort\_end\_date

limit Choice on how to summarise the exposures. There are two options: "all" we

summarise the output will be a summary of the exposed eras of each individual. Each individual can contribute multiple times. "first" we only consider the first observable era of each individual that fulfills the criteria provided in previous parameters. In this case each individual can not contribute with multiple rows.

level ATC level. Can be one or more of "ATC 1st", "ATC 2nd", "ATC 3rd", "ATC

4th", and "ATC 5th"

doseForm Only descendants codes with the specified dose form will be returned. If NULL,

descendant codes will be returned regardless of dose form.

#### Value

The function returns the 'cdm' object with the created cohorts as references of the object.

#### **Examples**

```
library(DrugUtilisation)
cdm <- mockDrugUtilisation()
cdm <- generateAtcCohortSet(cdm, name = "test")
cdm
cdm$test
settings(cdm$test)</pre>
```

generateDrugUtilisationCohortSet

Generates a cohort of the drug use of a certain list of concepts.

## Description

Generates a cohort of the drug use of a certain list of concepts.

#### Usage

```
generateDrugUtilisationCohortSet(
   cdm,
   name,
   conceptSet,
   durationRange = c(1, Inf),
   imputeDuration = "none",
   gapEra = 0,
   priorUseWashout = 0,
   priorObservation = 0,
   cohortDateRange = as.Date(c(NA, NA)),
   limit = "all"
)
```

## **Arguments**

cdm A cdm\_reference object.

name Name of the GeneratedCohortSet

conceptSet Named list of concept sets.

durationRange Range between the duration must be comprised. It should be a numeric vector

of length two, with no NAs and the first value should be equal or smaller than the second one. It is only required if imputeDuration = TRUE. If NULL no

restrictions are applied.

imputeDuration Whether/how the duration should be imputed "none", "median", "mean", "mode",

or it can be a count

gapEra Number of days between two continuous exposures to be considered in the same

era.

priorUseWashout

Prior days without exposure.

priorObservation

Minimum number of days of prior observation required for the incident eras to

be considered.

cohortDateRange

Range for cohort start date and cohort end date

limit

Choice on how to summarise the exposures. There are two options: "all" we summarise the output will be a summary of the exposed eras of each individual. Each individual can contribute multiple times. "first" we only consider the first observable era of each individual that fulfills the criteria provided in previous parameters. In this case each individual can not contribute with multiple rows.

#### Value

The function returns the 'cdm' object with the created tables as references of the object.

#### **Examples**

```
library(CodelistGenerator)
library(DrugUtilisation)

cdm <- mockDrugUtilisation()

druglist <- getDrugIngredientCodes(cdm, c("acetaminophen", "metformin"))

cdm <- generateDrugUtilisationCohortSet(
    cdm = cdm,
    name = "drug_cohorts",
    conceptSet = druglist,
    priorObservation = 365
)

cdm[["drug_cohorts"]]

settings(cdm[["drug_cohorts"]])

cohortCount(cdm[["drug_cohorts"]])

attrition(cdm[["drug_cohorts"]])</pre>
```

generateIngredientCohortSet

*Generates a cohort of the drug use of ingredient name(s) of interest.* 

## **Description**

Generates a cohort of the drug use of ingredient name(s) of interest.

```
generateIngredientCohortSet(
   cdm,
   name,
   ingredient = NULL,
   durationRange = c(1, Inf),
   imputeDuration = "none",
   gapEra = 0,
   priorUseWashout = 0,
   priorObservation = 0,
   cohortDateRange = as.Date(c(NA, NA)),
   limit = "all",
```

```
doseForm = NULL,
  ingredientRange = c(1, Inf)
)
```

#### **Arguments**

cdm A cdm reference object.

Name of the GeneratedCohortSet name

Accepts both vectors and named lists of ingredient names. For a vector input, ingredient

> e.g., c("acetaminophen", "codeine"), it generates a cohort table with descendant concept codes for each ingredient, assigning unique cohort\_definition\_id. For a named list input, e.g., list( "test\_1" = c("simvastatin", "acetaminophen"), "test\_2" = "metformin"), it produces a cohort table based on the structure of the input, where each name leads to a combined set of descendant concept codes for the specified ingredients, creating distinct cohort\_definition\_id for each named

group.

durationRange Range between the duration must be comprised. It should be a numeric vector

> of length two, with no NAs and the first value should be equal or smaller than the second one. It is only required if imputeDuration = TRUE. If NULL no

restrictions are applied.

imputeDuration Whether/how the duration should be imputed "none", "median", "mean", "mode",

or it can be a count

Number of days between two continuous exposures to be considered in the same gapEra

priorUseWashout

Prior days without exposure.

priorObservation

Minimum number of days of prior observation required for the incident eras to

be considered.

cohortDateRange

Range for cohort start date and cohort end date

limit Choice on how to summarise the exposures. There are two options: "all" we

summarise the output will be a summary of the exposed eras of each individual. Each individual can contribute multiple times. "first" we only consider the first observable era of each individual that fulfills the criteria provided in previous parameters. In this case each individual can not contribute with multiple rows.

doseForm Only descendants codes with the specified dose form will be returned. If NULL,

descendant codes will be returned regardless of dose form.

ingredientRange

Used to restrict descendant codes to those associated with a specific number of ingredients. Must be a vector of length two with the first element the minimum number of ingredients allowed and the second the maximum. A value of c(2, 2)

would restrict to only concepts associated with two ingredients.

#### Value

The function returns the 'cdm' object with the created cohorts as references of the object.

14 indicationToStrata

#### **Examples**

```
library(DrugUtilisation)
cdm <- mockDrugUtilisation()
cdm <- generateIngredientCohortSet(
  cdm = cdm,
  ingredient = "acetaminophen",
  name = "test"
)
cdm</pre>
```

indicationToStrata

Create new variables summarising the data of indication that can be used as stratification columns

## **Description**

Create new variables summarising the data of indication that can be used as stratification columns

## Usage

```
indicationToStrata(
  cohort,
  indicationVariables = indicationColumns(cohort),
  keep = FALSE
)
```

## **Arguments**

cohort A cohort in the cdm
indicationVariables
Indication variables that we want to join

keep Whether to keep the prior indication variables or not

#### Value

description The cohort with the new variable

## **Examples**

```
library(DrugUtilisation)

cdm <- mockDrugUtilisation()
cdm[["cohort1"]] <- cdm[["cohort1"]] %>%
  addIndication(cdm, "cohort2") %>%
```

mockDrugUtilisation 15

```
indicationToStrata()
```

## Description

It creates a mock database for testing drugutilisation package

#### Usage

```
mockDrugUtilisation(
  connectionDetails = list(con = DBI::dbConnect(duckdb::duckdb(), ":memory:"),
    writeSchema = "main"),
  numberIndividuals = 10,
  seed = 1,
  concept = NULL,
  concept_ancestor = NULL,
  drug_strength = NULL,
  person = NULL,
  observation_period = NULL,
  drug_exposure = NULL,
  condition_occurrence = NULL,
  observation = NULL,
  concept_relationship = NULL,
  extraTables = list(),
)
```

#### **Arguments**

```
connectionDetails
                 Details of the connection
numberIndividuals
                 Number of individuals in the mock cdm
                  Seed for the random numbers
seed
                 A concept tibble, if NULL a mock one is created
concept
concept_ancestor
                 A concept_ancestor tibble, if NULL a mock one is created
                 A drug_strength tibble, if NULL a mock one is created
drug_strength
                 A person tibble, if NULL a mock one is created
person
observation_period
                 A observation_period tibble, if NULL a mock one is created
```

16 patternsWithFormula

drug\_exposure A drug\_exposure tibble, if NULL a mock one is created condition\_occurrence

A condition\_occurrence tibble, if NULL a mock one is created

observation A observation tibble, if NULL a mock one is created

concept\_relationship

A concept\_relationship tibble, if NULL a mock one is created.

extraTables Extra tibbles to be instantiated that are not cohorts or cdm tables

... Cohorts can be added to the cdm reference, cohort1 and cohort2 will be created

if not provided

#### Value

A cdm reference with the mock tables

## **Examples**

```
library(DrugUtilisation)

cdm <- mockDrugUtilisation()

cdm</pre>
```

patternsWithFormula

Patterns valid to compute daily dose with the associated formula.

## Description

Patterns valid to compute daily dose with the associated formula.

## Usage

patternsWithFormula

#### **Format**

A data frame with eight variables: pattern\_id, amount, amount\_unit, numerator, numerator\_unit, denominator, denominator\_unit, formula\_name and formula.

patternTable 17

patternTable	Function to create a tibble with the patterns from current drug strength table

## **Description**

Function to create a tibble with the patterns from current drug strength table

## Usage

```
patternTable(cdm)
```

#### **Arguments**

cdm

'cdm' object created with CDMConnector::cdm\_from\_con(). It must must contain 'drug\_strength' and 'concept' tables.

#### Value

The function creates a tibble with the different patterns found in the table, plus a column of potentially valid and invalid combinations.

## **Examples**

```
library(DrugUtilisation)

cdm <- mockDrugUtilisation()

patternTable(cdm)</pre>
```

 ${\tt readConceptList}$ 

Get concept ids from a provided path to json files

#### **Description**

Get concept ids from a provided path to json files

## Usage

```
readConceptList(path, cdm)
```

## **Arguments**

path path to a file or folder containing jsons to be read cdm A cdm reference created with CDMConnector

18 stratifyByUnit

## Value

list of concept\_ids and respective concept\_ids of interest

## **Examples**

```
library(DrugUtilisation)

cdm <- mockDrugUtilisation()

codelist <- readConceptList(
   path = system.file("concepts",package="DrugUtilisation"), cdm = cdm
)</pre>
```

stratifyByUnit

Function to stratify a conceptSet by unit

## **Description**

Function to stratify a conceptSet by unit

## Usage

```
stratifyByUnit(conceptSet, cdm, ingredientConceptId)
```

## **Arguments**

```
conceptSet List of concept sets
cdm cdm reference
ingredientConceptId
```

ConceptId that refers to an ingredient

#### Value

The conceptSet stratified by unit

## **Examples**

```
library(DrugUtilisation)
library(CodelistGenerator)

cdm <- mockDrugUtilisation()

codelist <- getDrugIngredientCodes(cdm, "acetaminophen")</pre>
```

```
codelistStratified <- stratifyByUnit(codelist, cdm, 1125315)
codelistStratified</pre>
```

 $summarise {\tt CharacteristicsFromCodelist}$ 

Summarise a cohort from multipl codelist and windows

## **Description**

Summarise a cohort from multipl codelist and windows

## Usage

```
summariseCharacteristicsFromCodelist(
  cohort,
  cdm = lifecycle::deprecated(),
  conceptSet,
  strata = list(),
  window = list(c(-Inf, -366), c(-365, -31), c(-30, -1), c(0, 0), c(1, 30), c(31, 365),
      c(366, Inf)),
  overlap = TRUE,
  minCellCount = lifecycle::deprecated()
)
```

#### **Arguments**

cohort Cohort to summarise

cdm cdm\_reference

conceptSet A list of concept sets

strata Stratification list

window Windows to characterize

overlap Whether we consider episodes (overlap = TRUE) or incident (overlap = FALSE)

minCellCount Minimum cell counts

#### Value

A SummarisedResults object that contains the characterization

20 summariseDrugUse

summariseDrugUse	This function is used to summarise the dose table over multiple co- horts.
	horts.

## **Description**

This function is used to summarise the dose table over multiple cohorts.

#### Usage

## **Arguments**

cohort Cohort with drug use variables and strata

cdm cdm\_reference generated by CDMConnector

strata Stratification list

drugUseEstimates

Estimates that we want for the columns

minCellCount Below this number counts will be supressed

#### Value

A summary of the drug use stratified by cohort\_name and strata\_name

## **Examples**

```
library(DrugUtilisation)
library(PatientProfiles)
library(CodelistGenerator)

cdm <- mockDrugUtilisation()
cdm <- generateDrugUtilisationCohortSet(
    cdm, "dus_cohort", getDrugIngredientCodes(cdm, "acetaminophen")
)
cdm[["dus_cohort"]] <- cdm[["dus_cohort"]] %>%
    addDrugUse(cdm, 1125315)
result <- summariseDrugUse(cdm[["dus_cohort"]], cdm)
print(result)</pre>
```

summariseIndication 21

```
cdm[["dus_cohort"]] <- cdm[["dus_cohort"]] %>%
   addSex(cdm) %>%
   addAge(cdm, ageGroup = list("<40" = c(0, 30), ">40" = c(40, 150)))

summariseDrugUse(
   cdm[["dus_cohort"]], cdm, strata = list(
    "age_group" = "age_group", "sex" = "sex",
    "age_group and sex" = c("age_group", "sex")
   )
)
```

summariseIndication

This function is used to summarise the indication table over multiple cohorts.

## **Description**

This function is used to summarise the indication table over multiple cohorts.

#### Usage

```
summariseIndication(
  cohort,
  cdm = lifecycle::deprecated(),
  strata = list(),
  minCellCount = lifecycle::deprecated()
)
```

## **Arguments**

cohort Cohort with indications and strata

cdm cdm\_reference created by CDMConnector

strata Stratification list

minCellCount Minimum counts that a group can have. Cohorts with less counts than this value

are obscured.

#### Value

A Tibble with 4 columns: cohort\_definition\_id, variable, estimate and value. There will be one row for each cohort, variable and cohort combination.

#### **Examples**

```
library(DrugUtilisation)
library(PatientProfiles)
library(CodelistGenerator)
cdm <- mockDrugUtilisation()</pre>
indications <- list("headache" = 378253, "asthma" = 317009)</pre>
cdm <- generateConceptCohortSet(cdm, indications, "indication_cohorts")</pre>
acetaminophen <- getDrugIngredientCodes(cdm, "acetaminophen")</pre>
cdm <- generateDrugUtilisationCohortSet(cdm, "drug_cohort", acetaminophen)</pre>
cdm[["drug_cohort"]] <- cdm[["drug_cohort"]] %>%
  addIndication(cdm, "indication_cohorts", indicationGap = c(0, 30, 365))
summariseIndication(cdm[["drug_cohort"]], cdm)
cdm[["drug_cohort"]] <- cdm[["drug_cohort"]] %>%
  addAge(cdm, ageGroup = list("<40" = c(0, 39), ">=40" = c(40, 150))) %>%
  addSex(cdm)
summariseIndication(
  cdm[["drug_cohort"]], cdm, strata = list(
    "age_group" = "age_group", "age_group and sex" = c("age_group", "sex")
)
```

summariseTreatmentFromCohort

This function is used to summarise the dose table over multiple cohorts.

## Description

This function is used to summarise the dose table over multiple cohorts.

```
summariseTreatmentFromCohort(
  cohort,
  strata = list(),
  window,
  treatmentCohortName,
  treatmentCohortId = NULL,
  combination = FALSE,
  minCellCount = 5
)
```

## **Arguments**

cohort Cohort with drug use variables and strata.

strata Stratification list.

window Window where to summarise the treatments.

treatmentCohortName

Name of a cohort in the cdm that contains the interest treatments.

treatmentCohortId

Cohort definition id of interest from treatmentCohortName.

combination Whether to include combination treatments.

minCellCount Below this number counts will be suppressed.

#### Value

A summary of the drug use stratified by cohort\_name and strata\_name

#### **Examples**

```
library(DrugUtilisation)
library(PatientProfiles)
library(CodelistGenerator)
cdm <- mockDrugUtilisation()</pre>
cdm <- generateDrugUtilisationCohortSet(</pre>
  cdm, "dus_cohort", getDrugIngredientCodes(cdm, "acetaminophen")
cdm[["dus_cohort"]] <- cdm[["dus_cohort"]] %>%
  addDrugUse(cdm, 1125315)
result <- summariseDrugUse(cdm[["dus_cohort"]], cdm)</pre>
print(result)
cdm[["dus_cohort"]] <- cdm[["dus_cohort"]] %>%
  addSex(cdm) %>%
  addAge(cdm, ageGroup = list("<40" = c(0, 30), ">40" = c(40, 150)))
summariseDrugUse(
  cdm[["dus_cohort"]], cdm, strata = list(
   "age_group" = "age_group", "sex" = "sex",
   "age_group and sex" = c("age_group", "sex")
  )
)
```

 $\verb|summariseTreatmentFromConceptSet|\\$ 

This function is used to summarise the dose table over multiple cohorts.

## **Description**

This function is used to summarise the dose table over multiple cohorts.

## Usage

```
summariseTreatmentFromConceptSet(
  cohort,
  strata = list(),
  window,
  treatmentConceptSet,
  combination = FALSE,
  minCellCount = 5
)
```

## **Arguments**

cohort Cohort with drug use variables and strata.

strata Stratification list.

window Window where to summarise the treatments.

treatmentConceptSet

Concept set list to summarise.

combination Whether to include combination treatments.

minCellCount Below this number counts will be suppressed.

#### Value

A summary of the drug use stratified by cohort\_name and strata\_name

# **Index**

```
* datasets
    patternsWithFormula, 16
addDailyDose, 2
addDrugUse, 3
addIndication, 5
addRoute, 6
benchmarkDUS, 7
dailyDoseCoverage, 8
generateAtcCohortSet, 9
{\tt generateDrugUtilisationCohortSet}, 10
generateIngredientCohortSet, 12
indicationToStrata, 14
mockDrugUtilisation, 15
patterns With Formula, \\ 16
patternTable, 17
readConceptList, 17
stratifyByUnit, 18
summarise Characteristics From Codelist,\\
        19
summariseDrugUse, 20
summariseIndication, 21
summariseTreatmentFromCohort, 22
summariseTreatmentFromConceptSet, 24
```